Topic 5 Technology

Information and communication technology (ICT)

Email betwee	n designers, manufacturers &
consumers /	
EPOS system	S
Internet mar	keting sales

Digital media & new technology

Transfer of data using Bluetooth®
Digital television broadcasting using HD
Commercial digital printing
Radio frequency ID tags

CAD / CAM technology

2D drafting
DTP and image manipulation
3D virtual modelling & testing
Laser cutting & engraving (rastering)
Vinyl cutting

Topic 6 Sustainability

Minimising waste production

Redu	uce materials & energy
Reus	se materials and products
Reco	over energy from waste
	vele materials & products or use recycled erials
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Renewable sources of energy

Wind energy using turbines & wind farms
Solar energy using solar cells and photovoltaic cells
Biomass converted into biofuels for transprotation

Climate change

Reducing greenhouse gas emissions through the
Kyoto protocol

Ethical design manufac-Topic 7 ture

Moral, social & cultural issues

Built in obsolescence in new products for a 'throwaway' culture
Offshore manufacture of mass produced products in developing countries by multinational companies
Tolerance of different cultures to avoid offence



Topic 1 Materials & Components

Paper & Board

Pa	aper
Ca	artridge paper
Tr	racing paper
Во	pard
Fo	olding boxboard
Co	orrugated board
Sc	olid white board
Fo	oil-lined board
Pa	ackaging laminate
Po	olythene, aluminium foil and paperboard. i.e Tetra Pak

Metals

	Ferrous—steel
	Non-ferrous—aluminium & tin

Polymers

Acrylic
PET
PVC
PP
PS—High Density & expanded
Styrofoam™

Glass

Woods

	Hardwood—jelutong & balsa
	Softwood—Pine

Composites

Carbo	oon Fibre	
MDF		
mark	ker pens	

Modern & smart materials

polymorph
Thermochromic liquic crystals/film
Liquid crystal displays—LCD
Electronic paper displays (EPD's) e-paper
Transdermal prescription drug patches

Components

 components
Spiral/comb binding
Saddle-wire stitching
Perfect binding
Hard bound or case bound
Pencils—hard (H) general purpose (HB) soft(B)
Set squares 45° & 30/60
compasses
Rulers
Drafting aids—circle/ellipse templates. flexicurves
Drawing boards

Topic 2 Industrial & Commercial

Scale of Production

One-off	
Batch	
mass	

Modelling & Prototyping

	Block modelling of MDF & Styrofoam
	Rapid prototyping using SLA & 3DP

Forming Techniques

Blow moulding	
Injection moulding	
Vacuum forming	
Line bending	

Joining Techniques

Epoxy Resin
Polystyrene cement
Tensol® cement
PVA

Finishing techniques

9	1.00, 11.114000
Laminatir	ng
Varnishir	g
Hot-foil b	locking

Printing processes

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Photocopying	
Offset lithography	
Flexography	
gravure	
Screen printing	
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Health & Safety

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Understand & describe safe working practices	/
Identify workshop hazards & precautions	

Topic 3 Analysing products

Specification criteria

Specification of the la
form
Function
User requirements
Performance requirements
Material & component requirements
Scale of production & cost
sustainability

Materials & components

Properties & qua	lities of materials & components
Advantages & di	sadvantages of M & C
Justification of t	he choice of M & C

Manufacturing processes

Stages of the manufacturing process
Advantages & disadvantages
Justification in the choice

Topic 4 Designing products

Specification criteria

- P
form
Function
User requirements
Performance requirements
Material & component requirements
Scale of production & cost
sustainability

Materials & components

Properties & qualities of materials & components
Advantages & disadvantages of M & C
Justification of the choice of M & C

Manufacturing processes

maneración ing processes
Stages of the manufacturing process
Advantages & disadvantages
Justification in the choice

Designing skills

	Clear communication
	Annotation relating to original specification